Contents

Preface	vi
In Memoriam Klaus Müller	i
Conference organization	х
Sponsors	xi
Location of previous International Field Emission Symposia	xii
Winners of the E.W. Müller outstanding young scientist medal	xii
Photograph	xiv
Scientific program	XV
List of attendees	XXV
FIELD EMISSION	
Field evaporation theory: a review of basic ideas R.G. Forbes	1
Atom probe and field emission electron spectroscopy studies of semiconductor films on metals	•
M. Ashino, M. Tomitori and O. Nishikawa	12
The investigation of the electron energy distribution and the structure of the thin films and microcrystals by field emission methods	
T.A. Tumareva, V.A. Ivanov and T.S. Kirsanova	18
Microstructure and field emission of diamond particles on silicon tips E.I. Givargizov, V.V. Zhirnov, A.N. Stepanova, E.V. Rakova, A.N. Kiselev and P.S. Plekhanov	24
A quantitative estimation of the sensitivity of field-emission pressure-gauge T. Iwata and KS. Chang	31
Adsorption studies of iron on tungsten by probe-hole field emission microscopy A.D. Adsool, R. Pande, R.B. Sharma, M.A. More and D.S. Joag	37
Probe hole field electron/field ion microscopy and energy spectroscopy of ultrasharp [111]-oriented tungsten tips J. Unger, Yu.A. Vlasov and N. Ernst	45
Electron field emission (FE) from quantum size systems L.G. Il'chenko, Yu.V. Kryuchenko and V.G. Litovchenko	53
Modeling of the field emitter triode (FET) as a displacement/pressure sensor D. Nicolaescu	61
Field-induced redistribution and diffusion of water on a Pt field emitter R. Bryl, T. Wysocki and R. Błaszczyszyn	69
Electron tunneling in double-barrier diode Liu Yunpeng and Luo Enze	75
LIQUID METAL ION SOURCES	
Microstructured liquid metal ion and electron sources (MILMIS/MILMES) J. Mitterauer	79
influence of bounded geometry on the initial growth of electrocapillary instability for a liquid metal under electric field G. Néron de Surgy, H. González and JP. Chabrerie	91

xxxii Contents

New understandings in the theory of liquid-metal ion sources R.G. Forbes, G.L.R. Mair, N.N. Ljepojevic and W. Liu	99
On the theory of ion current onset delay in liquid metal ion sources V.V. Vladimirov and P.V. Poritsky	106
The dynamical effects in liquid-metal ion sources V.V. Vladimirov, V.N. Gorshkov and D.V. Mozyrsky	112
A FEM study of liquid lithium on a $\langle 011 \rangle$ -oriented tungsten tip K. Hata, M. Kumamura, T. Yasuda, Y. Saito and A. Ohshita	117
Modelling the link between emission current and LMIS cusp length W. Liu and R.G. Forbes	122
SURFACE CHEMISTRY AND FIMS	
Field ion microscopy during an oscillating surface reaction: NO/H ₂ on Pt C. Voss and N. Kruse	127
Reaction-induced morphological changes of field emitter tips: NO on Rh and Pt C. Voss and N. Kruse	134
FIM phenomena observed with benzene as image gas B. Schulze, A. Theiss, U. Schmidt and F.W. Röllgen	140
Comparison of NFIM and FIM of polymer layers with tetracyanoethylene and benzene as image gases A. Theiss, F. Okuyama and F.W. Röllgen	146
Field-induced oxygen layer formation from H ₂ O and its titration by hydrogen on a Pt-emitter V. Gorodetskii, N. Ernst, W. Drachsel and J.H. Block	151
Investigation of adsorption and coadsorption of O_2 and CO on Rh by O_2^+ field ion and Li^+ field desorption microscopies V.K. Medvedev, Yu. Suchorski and J.H. Block	159
FIM ATOM-PROBE TECHNIQUES AND MATERIAL SCIENCE	
Atom probe studies of nanostructured alloys K. Hono and T. Sakurai	166
APFIM investigations on ordered γ -TiAl using single-layer detection method J. Wesemann, G. Frommeyer and M. Kreuss	179
The partitioning of substitutional solute elements during the tempering of martensite in Cr and Mo containing steels R.C. Thomson and M.K. Miller	185
Atom-probe study of phosphorus segregation to the carbide/matrix interface in an aged 9% chromium steel L. Lundin and B. Richarz	194
Microstructure of heat resistant chromium steel weld metals HO. Andrén, G. Cai and LE. Svensson	200
Atom probe field ion microscopy of type 308 CRE stainless steel welds S.S. Babu, S.A. David, J.M. Vitek and M.K. Miller	207
Characterization of neutron-irradiated Fe-Au alloys M.K. Miller, K.F. Russell, A. Jostsons and R.G. Blake	216
Nucleation and growth of θ' precipitation in Sn-modified Al-Cu alloys: APFIM/TEM observations S.P. Ringer, K. Hono and T. Sakurai	223
Quantitative analysis of GP zones formed at room temperature in a 7150 Al-based alloy C. Schmuck, P. Auger, F. Danoix and D. Blavette	228
An APFIM/TEM investigation of the discontinuous precipitation in a Ni-In alloy G.P. Geber	234

Contents	xxxiii
Atom probe analysis of interfacial segregation M.K. Miller and G.D.W. Smith	243
Structure and chemistry of grain boundaries in Ni-16Cr-9Fe model materials M. Thuvander and K. Stiller	251
Effect of low-energy (20-40 keV) ion implantation on phase transformations in the subsurface volume of alloys V.A. Ivchenko and N.N. Syutkin	257
APFIM study of the compositional inhomogeneity of sputtered Co-Cr magnetic thin film A. Pundt and C. Michaelsen	264
APFIM and XPS study of the first stages of low temperature air oxidation of industrial CuNi alloys R. Souchet, F. Danoix, A. D'Huysser and M. Lenglet	271
Atom probe field ion microscope studies of palladium silicide on silicon R.A. King, R.A.D. Mackenzie, G.D.W. Smith and N.A. Cade	279
3D reconstruction of antiphase boundaries in Cu ₃ Au from field ion images S. Duval, S. Chambreland, D. Blavette, A. Loiseau and L. Potez	284
Quantitative analysis of individual atom images in FIM of an ordered Ni ₄ Mo alloy M. Yamamoto, K. Nishikawa and T. Nishiuchi	291
3D ATOM PROBE	
A general protocol for the reconstruction of 3D atom probe data P. Bas, A. Bostel, B. Deconihout and D. Blavette	298
A method for reconstructing and locating atoms on the crystal lattice in three-dimensional atom probe data P.P. Camus, D.J. Larson and T.F. Kelly	305
A study of the effect of ageing temperature on phase separation in Fe-45%Cr alloys J.M. Hyde, M.K. Miller, A. Cerezo and G.D.W. Smith	311
A three-dimensional atom-probe study of preferential sputtering of a Ni91Pt9 alloy W. Athenstaedt and M. Leisch	318
Comparison of low temperature decomposition in Fe-Cr and duplex stainless steels M.K. Miller, J.M. Hyde, A. Cerezo and G.D.W. Smith	323
FIM/AP analysis of Cu-Pd multilayers T. Al-Kassab, MP. Macht and H. Wollenberger	329
STM AND FIM TECHNIQUES IN SURFACE SCIENCE	
A simple approach to the calculation of surface defect energies in transition metals M.C. Desjonquères, D. Spanjaard, B. Piveteau and S. Papadia	337
Scanning tunneling microscopy study of the (3 × 1) reconstruction induced by Li adsorption on the Si(111) surface R.Z. Bakhtizin, C. Park, T. Hashizume and T. Sakurai	347
Field ion microscope studies of exchange-mediated, atom-displacement processes on metal surfaces G.L. Kellogg	353
MBE-STM study of the Ga-rich 4 × 2 phase of the GaAs(001) surface Q. Xue, T. Hashizume, J.M. Zhou, T. Sakata and T. Sakurai	364
Simulations of rectification in a laser-illuminated scanning tunneling microscope M.J. Hagmann	368
Structure of the MBE-grown GaAs(001)-(2 × 4) phase T. Hashizume, Q.K. Xue, A. Ichimiya and T. Sakurai	373
Adsorption and film growth of BTA on clean and oxygen adsorbed Cu(110) surfaces K. Cho, J. Kishimoto, T. Hashizume, H.W. Pickering and T. Sakurai	380

xxxiv

MnCu surface alloy studied by scanning tunneling microscopy D. Jeon, H.P. Noh, T. Hashizume, Y. Kuk and T. Sakurai	386
Field induced manipulation of fullerene molecules with the STM: a self-consistent theoretical study M. Devel, C. Girard, C. Joachim and O.J.F. Martin	390
Field evaporation of gold by scanning tunneling microscopy W. Mizutani, A. Ohi, M. Motomatsu and H. Tokumoto	398
Adsorption of fullerenes on Cu(111) and Ag(111) surfaces T. Sakurai, X.D. Wang, T. Hashizume, V. Yurov, H. Shinohara and H.W. Pickering	405
INSTRUMENTATION AND NEW METHODS	
Improvements in the transmission of voltage evaporation pulses in the atom probe S.J. Sijbrandij, A. Cerezo and G.D.W. Smith	414
Development of a FEM, FIM-AP system for studying gridded vacuum microelectronic devices M. Huang, R.A.D. Mackenzie, G.D.W. Smith and N.A. Cade	421
Performance of the multiple events position sensitive detector used in the tomographic atom probe B. Deconihout, A. Bostel, M. Bouet, J.M. Sarrau, P. Bas and D. Blavette	428
Microfabrication of extraction electrodes for local-electrode atom probes S.S. Bajikar, T.F. Kelly, CM. Teng and P.P. Camus	438
Fabrication of microtips on planar specimens D.J. Larson, CM. Teng, P.P. Camus and T.F. Kelly	446
The performance of the IMR three-dimensional atom probe K. Hono, R. Okano, T. Saeda and T. Sakurai	453
Author index	460
Subject index	464